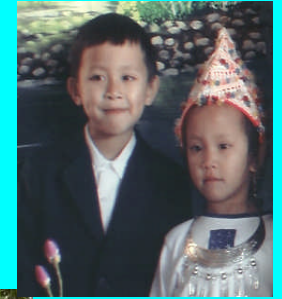


MONG PRIMER BOOK I

Mong Primer (Ntawv Moob)
P.O. Box 188332
Sacramento, CA 95818
USA
noob_mong@yahoo.com



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KAWM NTAWV MOOB PHOO I

**MOOB YOG LEEJ TWG LE?
(Mong Belongs To Whom?)**

Tug sau: Tsimmeej Yaaj (Chimeng Yang)
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Moob tshuaj Moob cog

Moob txuj Moob khaws

Moob ci Moob kawm

Moob lug Moob has

Moob npe Moob tuav

Moob teej Moob coj

Moob tug Moob ca

Moob ntawv Moob qha

Moob tuav Moob teg

Moob txhawb Moob npe

Moob yog Moob le

Ncu ntsoov tas koj hab Kuv yog Moob (Mong)

NTXH

ntxh

**Ntxhw (Elephant)****Xyum Suab:**

ntxha	ntxhaab	ntxhee	ntxhi	ntxhe
ntxhib	ntxhoo	ntxhuav	ntxhab	ntxhuv

Xyum Lug:

Lug ntxhi
Kua ntxhai
Kub ntxhuv
Dlej ntxhee
Nkauj ntxhoo
Tsw ntxhab
Ntxhib ntxhib
Ntxhaab ntxhaab

Xyum Nyeem:

Ntxhw tsi nyam nyob toj ntxhaab.
Ntxhais nkauj Moob has lug luag
ntxhi. Ntxheb ntxhua ntaub paag.
Kaab yog tug ntxhais nkauj ntxawm.
Num tswv ua ntxhuv ntxhuv pej kum
sab. Ntxhw hab Ntxhee has lug ntxhi
xwb. Ntxhuav hab ntxhw yog tsaj
muaj nqes.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ntxh” xws le ntxhais.

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P.O. Box 188332
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noob_mong@yahoo.com

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Yog leejtwg xaav tau phoo ntawv nuav, thov sau ntawv rua:
Chimeng Yang (Tsimmeej Yaaj)
P.O. Box 188332 Sacramento, CA 95818
Email: noob_mong@yahoo.com
Download a free copy @ <http://www.mong.ws>

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NTSH
ntsh



Ntshuab (Otter)

Xyum Suab:

ntshab	ntshaa	ntshai	ntshaw	ntsho
ntshuas	ntshwv	ntsheeb	ntshuj	ntshi

Xyum Lug:

Ntshab si
Ntshai ntshai
Dlej ntshab
Yaaj ntshis
Ntshij ntshawj
Ntshuas ntuag
Ntshaus ntshaus

Xyum Nyeem:

Paag dlej ntshab si. Ntaaj pum ib tug ntshuab. Kaab paab nwg nam saws taag ib ntshuas ntuag. Kab hab Tooj cog lug haus ntshaav teg. Rau sab khwv txhaj tsi ntshaw luas tug. Twm ua paa khoob ntshij khoob ntshuaj. Tsuag ntshai ntshai ntshuab tum.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ntsh” xws le ntshai.

NPLH

nplh



Nplhaib (Ring)

Xyum Suab:

nplhaib	nplhos	nplhis	nplhuv
nplhawv	nplhiv	nplhij	nplhuj

Xyum Lug:

Nplhos koob
Nplhaib kub
Nplhij nplhawj
Nrov nplhuv
Cuab nplhib
Nplhuj nplhawv

Xyum Nyeem:

Mim coj ib ndli nplhaib kooj nplas. Kws tshuaj xuas koob txhaaj tshuaj nplhos pob tw. Puav ntxuaj tis nplhij nplhawj huv qhov tsua. Thoob pov pob zeb poob nrov nplhuj rua huv paag haav av. Ntxawm xaav tau ib ndli nplhaib kub. Nuj toog nuj nplhaib zaag tuaj nrhav Paaj zaag.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nplh” xws le nplhawj.

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NDLH
ndlh



Ndlhij ndlhuj (Sound of Boiling Porridge)

Xyum Suab:

ndlhaa	ndlhaas	ndlhij	ndlhuj
ndlhuv	ndlheev	ndlhawj	ndlhuj

Xyum Lug:

Ndlhij ndlhuj
Ndlhij ndlhuj
Nrov ndlhuj
Ndlhaas ndlhaas
Ndlhij ndlhawj
Ndlhuv..!

Xyum Nyeem:

Lauj kaub dlej kub npau ndlhij
ndlhuj. Maab hau kua dliis npau
ndlhij ndlhuj. Dlej txhawv tawm qhov
zeb nrov ndlhiv ndlhiv ndlhuv
ndlhuv. Mim tsuj paag kua aav nrov
ndlhij ndlhij ndlhuj ndlhuj. Lub lauj
kaub npau ndlhij ndlhawj. Npua
dlhuas npua qhauv nrov ndlhij ndlhuj.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ndlh” xws le ndlhij ndlhuj.

TXH

txh



Txhum (Files)

Xyum Suab:

txha	txhaab	txhed	txhem	txhawj
txhib	txhoov	txhob	txhwj	txhuas

Xyum Lug:

Txhab nqaj
 Pob txhaa
 Xyoob txha
 Txhaj le
 Txheej txheem
 Raab txhum
 Txhuam txwv
 Txheeb ze
 Txhij txhua
 Txhob txhawj

Xyum Nyeem:

Tub siv txhum txhuam ntoo. Ntxoo txhoov zaub kib. Maab muab txhuam txwv txhuam pob kws. Koj txhob txhawj txug kuv. Peb yuav ua kuas muaj txhij muaj txhua lawv le tug txheej txheem es txhaj zoo. Peb txhua txhua tug puav leej txheeb txheeb ze ze. Koj txhob txhib txhib kuv maj...! Suav dlawg yuav tsum txhob ua kev txaug kev txhum. Tom nroog muaj xwm txheej tshwm sim ntau heev.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “txh” xws le txhawj.

Chivlug (Preface)

Rooj Ntawv Moob tau tsim phoo ntawv *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I* lug rua suavdlawg tau kawm ntawv Moob. Lub homphaj yog tsim lug muab kev kawm rua txhua leej kuas muaj feem tau kawm ntawv Moob txug kev haslug, kev nyeem hab kev sau-ntawv kuas moog lawv le txuj kevcai ntawv hab kevcai siv lug kuas meej meej. Txuj kev kawm ntawv Moob nuav txhajle yuav tuav tau peb Moob tej lug, tej teejtug, tej keebkwm nrug rua tej cuabyeej toomtxeem, hab kev ua-neej ntawm Moob kuas muaj nyob moog taag ib txhab ib txhis.

Phoo *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I* nuav yog khu lug ntawm Phoo Kawm Ntawv Moob kws luam tawm ntawm Rooj Ntawv Moob (Mong Volunteer Literacy Group) rua xyoo 1981.

Phoo *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I* nuav siv cov dluab tshab kws muaj xim; cov lug los tau muab khu kuas hum rua lub neej taamsim nuav hab muab hloov kuas moog lawv le kev qha ntawv xws le qha ib tug tsajntawv zuzug moog. Cov lug rua cov tsajntawv tau cuab qhov yoojyim moog rua qhov nyuaj. Cov txheejlug los tau muab ceev kuas nyob raws le tug tsajntawv ntawd tsi pub tshaaj. Nyob rua huv cov sawskawm, yog tug tsajntawv twg tsi tau qha tes tsi muaj cov lug rua tug tsajntawv ntawd. Ntxiv ntawd, cov lug kws sau rua huv tej zaaj sawskaws los tau muab sau kuas yog cov lug kws cuab lug ntawm tug tsajntawv kws nyob rua huv zaaj sawskawm ntawd kuas ntau le ntau tau es sub suavdlawg txhajle tau kawm lug Moob ntau ntxiv.

Phoo *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I* nuav tsi tau muaj kev qha hab kev kawm txug cov lug kws siv ob lu-lug uake (compound words) xws le tebchaws, yoojyim, phaajtshaab, etc. vim tas phoo ntawv nuav yog phoo pib xwb. Txuj kev qha ntawv Moob kws siv ob lu-lug uake nuav muaj qha nyob rua huv phoo *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo II*.

Phoo *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I* nuav muaj cov lug tshab xws le chivlug yog preface losyog forward, phaaaj teevlug yog table of contents, hab sawskawm yog lesson.

Rooj Ntawv Moob ntseegsab tas suavdlawg yuav coj phoo ntawv nuav moog siv kuas muaj nujnqes rua puab lub neej nyob rua huv phaab kev kawm ntawv Moob kuas puab haslug Moob los meej, ceev kuas tau lug Moob tseg, nyeem hab sau ntawv Moob los kuas moog lawv le txuj kevcai ntawv. Rooj Ntawv Moob ca-sab tas phoo ntawv nuav yog lub hauvpaug rua txuj kev kawm ntawv Moob kuas peb Moob suavdlawg ua tau ib tsaav tuabneeg vaammeej hab muaj txujci kev txawjntse sab.

Chimeng Yang (Tsimmeej Yaaj), M.Ed.
Paoze Thao (Pobzeb Thoj), Ph.D.

TSH

tsh



Tsheb (Car)

Xyum Suab:

tsha	tshab	tshaad	tshe	tsheem
tshi	tshuv	tshoob	tshwj	tshawv

Xyum Lug:

Tsho tshab
Tshwm tshaav
Tshoob kug
Tshwj kaab
Tshuav tshem
Tshaav ntuj
Tshuv kev
Tshoov lug
Tshwj xeeb

Xyum Nyeem:

Tom nroog muaj tsheb coob coob.
Tsheel tshuab raaj nrov khua sab
quas khuav. Cib naav tsho tshab.
Cua tshuab plauv tshauv yaa sw
quas nab. Lub tshuab tho tshaab
plawg. Tshaus tshawb tshuaj muag
tshaaj tsib pob lawm. Twm ua paa
ua tshuj tshoov. Kooj dlha tshwm
plawg saab tod.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “tsh” xws le tsho.

PLH
plh



Plhaub (Shell)

Xyum Lug:

plhaub	plhaws	plhij	plhawj	plhom
plhus	plhuav	plhob	plhu	plhiv

Xyum Lug:

Muaj plhus
Plhom moj
Plhij plhawj
Plhaub qai
Plhwj plhob
Pluam plhuav
Plhoj twv
Lub plhu
Plhis tawv

Xyum Nyeem:

Kooj tev plhaub nqai. Khu lub plhu tuab lu. Naab plhis tawv. Phuab tso plhuav teg dlha. Yig moog plhob haav zoov. Ab nqaa ob lub taig plhaub taub. Noog yaa nrov plhij plhawj. Tub muaj plhus hab dlha plhom moj rua ub rua nua. Plhwj plhaub tsi muaj teg, nwg nrug dlej nqeg, Plhwj plhaub tsi muaj taws, nwg nrug dlej raws.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “plh” xws le plhw.

Lug Ua Tsaug (Acknowledgment)

Thawjtswj Phaab Kev Kawm thov ua tsaug rua Xeev Nruag Xyooj tug Thawjtswj Rooj Ntawv Moob yaav taag lug kws nwg tau pum zoo tso cai rua Mong Federation, Inc. lug muab phoo *Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I* nuav khu dlua tshab.

Thawjtswj Phaab Kev Kawm thov ua tsaug rua cov Tsaavxwm hab cov Kaavxwm kws yog Pobzeb Thoj, Tom Hang (tug sau qhov qha txug cov Tsajntawv Moob), Nchai Muas, Lukas Yaaj, Ntxhoo Vwg Yaaj, Charlie Vang, Ntxawg Thoj hab Yiag Vaaj kws tau muab kev txhawbnqaa hab paabcuam lug ua phoo ntawv Moob nuav kuas tav.

Thawjtswj Phaab Kev Kawm thov ua tsaug rua Vaamxeeb Thoj rua nwg txuj kev paab yeeg dlaim dluab lub “kawm,” Nkag Vaag Xyooj tsev tuabneeg kws tau naav rigtsho yeeg dluab, hab Kum Xyooj rua nwg lub koob yeeg-dluab lug yeeg qee dlaim dluab.

Yog leejtwg ho pum muaj kev tu-ncua ntawm phoo ntawv nuav qhovtwg los thov txhob ua sab dleb es has tuaj rua tug Thawjtswj Phaab Kev Kawm paub. Thawjtswj Phaab Kev Kawm nrug rua cov tsaavxwm hab cov kaavxwm vaamkhom tas tsoom namtxiv hab tubntxhais yuav muab sijhawm lug kawm, tshawb hab txhimkhu peb cov lug Moob kuas meej ntxiv lawm yaav pegsuab.

Kawm Ntawv Moob (Mong Primer)
P.O. Box 188332
Sacramento, CA 95818
Email: noob_mong@yahoo.com

Tsimmeej Yaaj (Chimeng Yang)
Thawjtswj Phaab Kev Kawm
Lub 1 Hlis Xyoo 2007

KEV KAWM NTAWV MOOB (LEARNING MONG)

Ntsablug Kev Qha Ntawv Moob (Teaching Suggestions):

Phoo Kawm Ntawv Moob Phoo I nuav yog tsim lug muab kev qha hab kev kawm ntawv Moob kuas moog lawv le kevcai ntawv. Kev qha hab kev kawm ntawv Moob nyob rua phoo ntawv nuav yog cuab ntawm thawj thawj tug tsajntawv moog rua tug tsajntawv tom kawg. Yog leejtwg kawm tav phoo ntawv nuav lawm, tug ntawd yuav muaj peevxwm nyeem hab sau tau ntawv Moob. Ntxiv ntawd, nwg yuav paub lug Moob ntau ntxiv. Txuj kev qha hab kev kawm ntawv Moob kuas sai hab yoojyim mas yuav tsum tau ua lawv le cov them nraagqaab nuav:

1. Qha cov tsajntawv (alphabet) 26 tug ua ntej.
2. Qha cov tsajntawv txivtaab hom 1 tug tsajntawv (single consonant).
3. Qha cov tsajntawv txivtxooj hom 2 tug tsajntawv uake (double consonantal blend).
4. Qha cov tsajntawv txivtxooj hom 3 tug tsajntawv uake (triple consonantal blend).
5. Qha cov tsajntawv txivtxooj hom 4 tug tsajntawv uake (quadruple consonantal blend).
6. Qha cov tsajntawv nam (vowels).
7. Qha cov cim suab 8 lub.
8. Dlhau ntawd, thaus tug kawm paub txug cov tsajntawv txiv, cov tsajntawv nam, hab cov cimsuab taag lawm, tug qha maamle qha kev muab cov tsajntawv txiv teeb nrug cov tsajntawv nam hab cov cimsuab lug sau ua lug Moob.
9. Tomqaab ntawd, tug qha maamle qha cov sawskawm pib ntawm sawskawm 1 moog.
10. Kev kawm nyeem hab kawm sau ntawv Moob tsi nyuaj yog tas tug kawm hab tug qha ua lawv le cov ntsab lug kws tau has lug sau-nuav. Tsi taag le ntawd xwb, cov qeb qha ntawv Moob nuav tseem yuav ua rua tug qha qha tau yoojyim, tug kawm kawm tau sai, hab kev sau lug Moob los yuav sau tau meej.

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NTX
ntx



Ntxuam (Fan)

Xyum Suab:

ntxab	ntxaa	ntxed	ntxawg	ntxais
ntxim	ntxoo	ntxuam	ntxug	ntxwj

Xyum Lug:

Ntxaab ntxawm
Ntxoov ntxoo
Ntxij ntcej
Cuab ntxab
Nkauj ntxawm
Qaiv ntxaiv
Ntxeev ntxag
Ntxim ntxub

Xyum Nyeem:

Ntxoo muab ntxuam ntxuaj cua. Ob tug miv nyuas ntxaib ntxim ntxim hlub. Kaab muab xum npum ntxuav pob kaab ntxau. Ntxawm moog kaav kab. Dluab ntxoov ntxoo lug luag. Ib tug ntxas teb maag ntxab. Txab ntxeev ntxag Ntxawm. Ntxawm ntxub ntxub Txab. Ntxawm ntxuaj paag Ntxawm ntxuaj phoo.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ntx” xws le ntxuav.

NTS

nts



Ntseg (Fish)

Xyum Suab:

ntsa	ntsab	ntsaag	ntsawj	ntsooj
ntsob	ntsuav	ntsaub	ntsaig	ntsuag

Xyum Lug:

Ntsa hlau
Ntsab ntseg
Ntseb ntsaug
Ib ntsa
Ntsa tsev
Dlaw ntsev
Laj ntsuab
Ntsaa ab
Ntsis ntoo

Xyum Nyeem:

Nkauj Moob ntsuab pob rua tub Moob. Nkauj Ntsuab ntseeg Nraug Naab. Nkauj Ntsuab nyob nrag quas tu. Peb moog soj ntsuam teb chaws. Naag ncuav noj txiv ntseej. Ntsooj noj pob kws. Maas hab Ntsuab ntsab ntseg. Kub maag ntseeb plev. Ntsaaj quaj ntsuag qeeg. Lab moog kawm kev txawj kev ntse.
--

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nts” xws le ntsab.

TSAJNTAWV AASKIV (ENGLISH ALPHABET)

Cov tsajntawv Moob yog sau lug ntawm cov tsajntawv Aaskiv. Cov tsajntawv Aaskiv muaj 26 tug:

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p
q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x
y	z						

TSAJNTAWV MOOB (MONG ALPHABET)

Tsajntawv Moob muaj 3 txoog:

1. Tsajntawv Txiv (Consonants)
2. Tsajntawv Nam (Vowels)
3. Tsajntawv Cimsuab (Tone Markers)

TSAJNTAWV TXIV (CONSONANTS)

Ntawv Moob muaj 55 tug tsajntawv txiv. Cov tsajntawv txiv nuav muaj 2 hom: 1. Tsajntawv Txivtaab. 2. Tsajntawv Txivtxooj.

Cov tsajntawv txivtaab (single consonants) muaj 16 tug:

c	f	h	k	l	m	n	p
q	r	s	t	v	x	y	z

Tsajntawv Txivtxooj (consonantal blend)

Cov tsajntawv nuav muaj 3 hom:

1. Cov tsajntawv txivtxooj 2 tug uake (double consonantal blend) muaj 21 tug:

ch	dl	hl	kh	ml	nc	ng	nk
np	nq	nr	nt	ny	ph	pl	qh
rh	th	ts	tx	xy			

2. Cov tsajntawv txivtxooj 3 tug uake (triple consonantal blend) muaj 14 tug:

dlh	nch	nph	nqh	nrh	nth	nts
ntx	plh	tsh	txh	nkh	npl	ndl

3. Cov tsajntawv txivtxooj 4 tug uake (*quadruple consonantal blend*) **muaj 4 tug:**

ndlh nplh ntsh ntsh

TSAJNTAWV NAM (VOWELS)

Ntawv Moob muaj 14 tug tsajntawv nam. Cov tsajntawv nam muaj 3 hom:

1. Cov tsajntawv namtaab qhovncauj (*single oral vowels*) **muaj 6 tug.**

a e i o u w

2. Cov tsajntawv nam qhovnrwg (*nasal vowels*) **muaj 3 tug.**

aa ee oo

3. Cov tsajntawv namtxooj (*diphthong*) **muaj 5 tug.**

ai au aw ia* ua

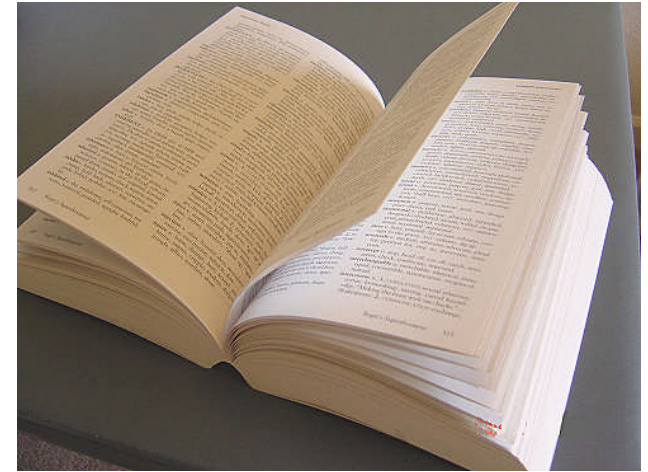
*Lub suab nuav yog cov kwj-tij Moob nyob rua qaumteb saab nub poob ntawm Los-tsuas teb siv.

TSAJNTAWV CIMSUAB (TONE MARKERS)

Cov cimsuab muaj 8 tug. Thaus muab cov cimsuab sau nrug cov tsajntawv txiv hab cov tsajntawv nam, feem ntau tug cimsuab yog tug sau tuaj tomqaab.

<u>Cim</u>	<u>Npe</u>
b	cim sab
j	cim ntuj
v	cim kuv
()	cim ua*
s	cim ntus

NTH
nth



Nthuav (Flip)

Xyum Suab:

ntha	nthaab	nthe	ntheem	nthaas
nthaw	nthoom	nthi	nthuav	nthais

Xyum Lug:

Ntha dluav
Nthiv nthaa
Nthua nroj
Sau nthaa
Nthuj ntheem
Ntheeb ntheeb
Nthij nthooj
Nthos nkaus

Xyum Nyeem:

Paaj nthuav ntawv saib. Meej sawv nthuav. Puab nthuav nroj huv vaaj zaub. Suab neev nrov nthuav. Maab puj nthe miv nyuas. Lub kaus nthuav. Lug ib nthwv cua txag zag. Mes es roo paam thawj nrov nthij nthooj. Moob aub dlej moog kev nthub nthub. Paag nthos nkaus Koob puag.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nth” xws le nthe.

NRH
nrh



Nrhoob (Mong Stockings)

Xyum Suab:

nrhaa	nrhaab	nrheed	nrhawj	nrhuv
nrhoob	nrheem	nrhaaj	nrhav	nrho

Xyum Lug:

Rau nrhoob
Nrhaab koob
Nkauj nrhee
Nrhaaj nreeg
Nrhij nrhawj
Nrhuj nrheev

Xyum Nyeem:

Nkauj Moob rau nrhoob. Paaj hab Maab nqug hlua tu nrhij nrhawj. Kev nrhav noj nrhav haus tsi yooj yim. Peb yawm moog kev xauj nrhuj quas nrheev. Nrhaab caam neeg plaub hau ua lauj vaub. Cu hab Moob nyam rau nrhoob. Kub paab kuv nrhaab tawv kauv. Kaab sawv nrhaaj nreeg ca.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nrh” xws le nrhav.

g cim neeg
m cim nam
d cim tod

*Tug () qha tas muaj ib cov lug tsi siv ntsajntawv ua cim qha suab rua tomqaab, piv txwv: *na, no, yaa, ua*. Muaj ib cov cim kuj siv tau ua tsajntawv txiv hab, xws le: *m, s, v*.

KEV SAU LUG MOOB (WRITING MONG WORDS)

Ntawv Moob sau yoojyim heev thaus koj paub cov tsajntawv txiv, tsajntawv nam, hab cov cimsuab lawm. Muaj ib txha lug siv tug tsajntawv nam sau xwb tes has tau lug lawm, piv txwv: *o, w, oo, ua*.

1. Kuv txhais teg **oo** le.
2. Muab cov pobkws kod **w** rua qab noj.
3. Caag nub nua yuav ab **oo ua** luaj ne?

Muaj ib txha lug siv tug tsajntawv nam hab cimsuab uake txhajle has tau lug, piv txwv:

Tsajntawv Nam	+	Cimsuab	=	Lug
au	+	b	=	aub
i	+	b	=	ib
o	+	b	=	ob

Muaj ib txha lug siv tug tsajntawv txiv hab tsajntawv nam sau uake txhajle has tau lug, piv txwv:

Tsajntawv Txiv	+	Tsajntawv Nam	=	Lug
np	+	ua	=	npua
x	+	aa	=	xaa
y	+	au	=	yau

Moob cov lug, feem ntau, yuav tsum tau siv tug tsajntawv txiv, nam, hab cimsuab uake txhajle has tau lug, piv txwv:

<i>Tsajntawv Txiv</i>	+	<i>Tsajntawv Nam</i>	+	<i>Cimsuab</i>	=	<i>Lug</i>
k	+	o	+	j	=	koj
kh	+	oo	+	m	=	khoom
plh	+	au	+	b	=	plhaub
nplh	+	ai	+	b	=	nplhaib

Yog muab sau ua yoojyim tes zoo le nuav:

Tsajntawv Txiv + *Tsajntawv nam* + *Cimsuab* = *Lug*

o	=	o	(tsi muaj tug tsajntawv txiv hab cimsuab)
a	+	v	= av (tsi muaj tug tsajntawv txiv)
t	+	e	= te (tsi muaj tug tsajntawv cimsuab)
z	+	au	+ b = zaub (muaj peb tug tuabsi)

SUAB LUG MOOB (MONG TONES)

Lub roojntawv huvqaab nuav qha txug cov suab lug Moob. Lub roojntawv nuav muaj txug le 99 feem pua ntawm cov suab nyob huv cov lug Moob. Yog thaus koj paub nyeem hab sau cov suab nuav lawm, koj yuav txawj sau lug Moob yoojyim. Cov suab nuav yog muab cov tsajntawv nam hab cov cimsuab lug tso uake.

Tsajntawv Nam + Cim

B	J	V	()	S	G	M	D
ab	aj	av	a	as	ag	am	ad
eb	ej	ev	e	es	eg	em	ed
ib	ij	iv	i	is	ig	im	id
ob	oj	ov	o	os	og	om	od
ub	uj	uv	u	us	ug	um	ud
wb	wj	wv	w	ws	wg	wm	wd
aab	aaj	aav	aa	aas	aag	aam	aad
aub	auj	auv	au	aus	aug	aum	aud
awb	awj	awv	aw	aws	awg	awm	awd
aib	aij	aiv	ai	ais	aig	aim	aid
eeb	eej	eev	ee	ees	eeg	eem	eed
iab	iaj	iav	ia	ias	iag	iam	iad
oob	ooj	oov	oo	oos	oog	oom	ood
uab	uaj	uav	ua	uas	uag	uam	uad

NQH

nqh



Nqhuab (Dried out)

Xyum Suab:

nqhaa	nqhuab	nqhes	nqhawv	nqhog
nqhos	nqhub	nqhim	nqhoom	nqhuj

Xyum Lug:

Nqhaa nqhaa
Nqhuab nqhuab
Nqhes nqhes
Qos nqhuab
Nqhes dlej
Nrov nqhawv
Nqhim nqhoom
Nqhaa lug

Xyum Nyeem:

Lwm nqhes nqhes dlej. Haav zoo nqhaa nrig. Kwj haa nqhaa lug. Lub paag dlej nqhuab lawm. Kuv txiv has lug nrov nqhawv. Kuv nam noj taub nqhuab nqhes dlej. Tuab neeg twm cuab noj nqhuab, tuab neeg twm zeej noj kheej.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nqh” xws le nqhes.

NPL

npl



Nplooj (Leaves)

Xyum Suab:

npla	nplab	nplaad	nplaag	npleem
nplej	nplua	nploog	nplaum	nplwg

Xyum Lug:

Nplawm nplej
 Nplua npleev
 Npliv nploov
 Nplaam plawg
 Kooj nplaa
 Kev nplua
 Nplwg loo
 Nplo npl
 Npluag nplej

Xyum Nyeem:

Moob nyob muaj txag ua neej
 nplua mag. Kooj nplawm nplej
 nplaum. Naag lug ua kev nplua
 taag. Ob tug nploog hlaa dlej nrov
 npliv nploov. Kub nplaam teg
 poob rooj. Nplooj maab tsi yog
 nplooj tsawb hab Maab sua tsi yog
 kwv npawg. Nkauj Moob nplooj
 sab dlawb, nraug Moob nplooj
 plawv zoo.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “npl” xws le nplua.

A

a



Av (Mirror)

Xyum Suab:

a	ab	ad	ag	aj	am	as	av
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Xyum Lug:

Ab ab
 Av as
 Av ag
 Am am
 Aj aj

Xyum Nyeem:

Av as Ab.
 Am am as.
 Aj ab ab as.
 Ab aj as.
 Av ab ab as.
 Ag ag! Ab ab!

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “a” xws le ab ab, av am.

AA

aa



Aav (Soil)

Xyum Suab:

a	ab	ad	ag	aj	am	as	av
aa	aab	aad	aag	aaj	aam	aas	aav

Xyum Lug:

Ab ab
Av as
Aav as
Aam aam
Aam ag

Xyum Nyeem:

Aav aab ab.
Aam aam as.
Aav ab ab as.
Aj aab aab.
Aab ab aab ab.
Ag aag Aab

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “aa” xws le aab aab.

NPH

nph



Nphau (Turbulence)

Xyum Suab:

nphaa	npheb	nphau	nphaw	nphoo
nphwv	nphuab	nphob	nphib	nphuv

Xyum Lug:

Nphob nphob
Nphij nphooj
Nphij nphaaj
Nphau nphwv
Nphuj nphoob
Nkauj npheev
Txiv nphuab
Nphaas nphaas

Xyum Nyeem:

Moob tua phom nrov nphiv nphoov
ua kev zoo sab txais tog lub tsab peb
caug. Peb yawm nphoo moov pas.
Paaj pob kws tawg nrov nphij nphooj.
Txiv tsawb ua nphaw dlaaj. Txuj kev
nuav nphob nphob lawm. Dlej saab
siv ndlwg nphau nphwv lug. Phuab
noj nphoos tum tum ncauj. Npis
nphau sab.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nph” xws le npheev.

NKH

nkx



Nkhaus (Bend)

Xyum Suab:

nkhaa	nkhawb	nkhaaj	nkhoom	nkhis
nkhaas	nkhooj	nkhoob	nkhib	nkhawj

Xyum Lug:

Nkhis nkhaas
Nkhij nkhooj
Nkxim nkhoom
Muaj nkhawb
Nkhib nkhaus
Nyuj nkhaam
Nkhib ntoo

Xyum Nyeem:

Ntoo nkhaus tuaj ceg muaj nkhib.
Naab moog nkhaus caaj nkhaus
ceeg. Dlev lab muag tum nrov
nkhawv nkhawv. Kub khob xyoob
nrov nkhaaj nkhaaj tod tuaj. Dlej
saab siv ndlwg roo pob zeb nrov
nkhis nkhis nkhoos nkhoos taug
haav. Miv nyuas mog moog kev
ua nyuj nkhaam.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nkx” xws le nkhib.

AU

au



Aub (Back Carry)

Xyum Suab:

au	aub	aud	aug	auj	aum	aus	auv
av	aab	ad	ag	aaj	am	aas	aav

Xyum Lug:

Aub aus
Aub ab
Auj auj
Aub auv
Ab aub
Ab aab
Aab ab
Aub aav
Aub aum

Xyum Nyeem:

Aub am as.
Aub aum aub aum.
Ab aub aav.
Ab ab aub aub.
Aab aab aub.
Ab aug aug as.
Aav aaj aaj.
Ab av as.
Aub aam as.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “au” xws le aub.

E
e
EE
ee



Eeb (Saddle)

Xyum Suab:

e	eb	ed	eg	ej	em	es	ev
ee	eeb	eed	eeg	eej	eem	ees	eev

Xyum Lug:

Eb es
Eb ab
Eej eej
Eeg eeg
Ab es
Ab eev
Aab ab
Em am
Aam es
Ev em

Xyum Nyeem:

Ev em es.
Eeb aam aam es.
Aav aab aab as.
Aab ab aab ab.
Aab aab es.
Eeb aub Ab.
Ab eeg eeg es.
Aab aub aab aub.
Eeb eeb es.
Aam ag.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “e” “ee” xws le eb eb hab eeb eeb.

NDL
ndl



Ndlaas (Waver)

Xyum Suab:

ndlaa	ndleeb	ndlag	ndlij	ndliv
ndlaas	ndluag	ndloov	ndlwg	ndlub

Xyum Lug:

Ndlav ndlav
Dlej ndlaas
Ndluav dlej
Ndluas ndloov
Ndlwg lawg
Ndlog ndlog
Dlaab ndlub
Ndlaas ndlua

Xyum Nyeem:

Lag pov pob zeb rua lub paag dlej ndlav ndlav ndlaas quas ndlua. Meej ua rag ndlais. Kaab ua pob zeb ndlog toj. Neeb khob xyoob nrov ndliv ndlawv. Xis tsim dlheev huv nruab dlaab ndlub. Cawv ndluav dlej ntub Mog. Kuv txiv pw ndlub ib tsiq zug. Maab ndlais pob kws lug ci noj. Ntawv Moob yog Moob le ndlag tug.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ndl” xws le ndlav.

NCH
nch



Nchu (Smoke)

Xyum Suab:

nchaa	nchas	nchu	nchuav	nchauv
nchus	nchawv	nchiv	nchuj	ncho

Xyum Lug:

Nchu nchu
Nchaamoo
Dlej nchu
Nchas taw
Mov nchauv
Nchus plaab
Nrov nchaamoo
Nchu paa

Xyum Nyeem:

Nchai ua lub taig dlej nchuav ntub
lub cub tawg nchu paa dlob ncab.
Nuj Txeeg tsi ua txuj kev phem
kws yuav nrov nchaamoo teb nchaamoo
chaw. Kaab nchus khaub dluag.
Koob lub npe nrov nchaamoo lug.
Kab nchus zaam quas thawv tuaj
nquam paaj nquam nruag. Choo
moog kev ua nchas taw.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nch” xws le nchuav.

I
i



Ib (One)

Xyum Suab:

i	ib	id	ig	ij	im	is	iv
a	ab	ad	ag	ej	aum	aas	eev

Xyum Lug:

Ij aj
Ib ab
Ib as
Em aam
Ij ej
Iv am
Eb iv
Iv aub

Xyum Nyeem:

Ib aub ej.
Eeb aam aam.
Ag! aab aab.
Ib aub aav.
Ab ab es.
Ab em aam.
Ij ij aj aj.
Ab ab as Ib.
Ib eeb eeb es Ab.
Ag ag aj Ib.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “i” xws le ib iv.

O

o

**Ob (Two)****Xyum Suab:**

o	ob	od	og	oj	om	os	ov
au	ab	id	ag	eej	aum	as	iv

Xyum Lug:

Om om
O o!
Ib ob
Ob ib
Iv iv
Ab aub
Oj iv
Ib es
Av as
Om aam

Xyum Nyeem:

Ab ab ov.
O o as.
Ab aub ob.
Ib iv es.
Ab ab eev es.
Ag! aab aab.
Iv ev! Iv ev!
Oj ab ib.
Ob ib es Ab.
Ob ov ov aj.
Oj eeb eeb.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “o” xws le ob ov.

DLH

dlh

**Dlha (Run)****Xyum Suab:**

dlha	dlhaas	dlhem	dlhij	dlhuv
dlhuj	dlhuav	dlhawv	dlhauj	dlhwb

Xyum Lug:

Dlha dlha
Dlhuj dlhuv
Dlhij dlhauj
Dlhuj dlheev
Dlha dlhees
Dlhij dlhawv
Dlhuj dlhuav
Dlhim dlhoom
Dlhuav dlhuav

Xyum Nyeem:

Puab sis tw dlha. Npua dlhuas zaub nrov dlhij dlhuj. Koob dlhaas lub dluas ntoo. Mim dlhuav dlhuav nqaj rog. Peb suav dlawg noj qaab nyob zoo dlha dlhwb dlhees. Thoob qhais ntoo ua qwb dla lug sis dlhos. Paaj qw ua Tub tsim dlheev huv kev npau suav, Tub sawv dlha puag ncig. Kuam txiv taug kev seev suab has lug txaj ua dlhuj dlheev.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “dlh” xws le dlhuav.

XY
xy



Xyoob (Bamboos)

Xyum Suab:

xyaa	xyaab	xyeej	xyed	xyum	xyauv
xyuam	xyib	xyaas	xyoo	xyw	xyuab

Xyum Lug:

Xyum zoo
Xyoo nuav
Xyoob tais
Xyaa tam
Xyeej tsawg
Xyuj xyuav
Xyaav moo
Xyom cuab
Xyem xyaav

Xyum Nyeem:

Tooj nyam cog xyoob cog ntoo.
Txab muaj xyaa xyoo lawm. Mog
xyum txim txaj heev. Leej yog ib tug
tub xyuam xwm. Phuab xyiv faab ua
num kawg. Cov laug txwv tsi pub tej
hluas ua tej yaam kuas xyaav koob
xyaav npe tsi zoo. Mim hab Kab ua
xyem xyaav tsi paub moog twg.
Moob txav xyoob lug ua xyaab.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “xy” xws le xyeej.

OO
oo



Ab oo (Smog)

Xyum Suab:

oo	oob	ood	oog	ooj	oom	oos	oov
e	aub	ed	ag	oj	em	as	auv

Xyum Lug:

Oom oom
O ab
Oo aub
Iv as
Auv oj
Ab oo
Ob ib
Ov om
Aub es
Oo as

Xyum Nyeem:

Ab ab es.
Oo oom oom.
Ab oo.
Ib oj es.
Ab ab oo as.
Ab as oj ag.
Oo iv! Oo am!
Ab aub Oo.
Ib og oj es.
Ab i og uv.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “oo” xws le oov aav.

U
u



Us (Duck)

Xyum Suab:

u	ub	ud	ug	uj	um	us	uv
ua	uab	uad	uag	uaj	uam	uas	uav

Xyum Lug:

Ub u
Ua eeb
Aub aav
Us es
Ob uaj
Uv us
Ib ua
Aub ej
Uj aj
Uj ej
Aj uab

Xyum Nyeej:

Uv iv es.
Aub aum!
Aub a.
Iv aub oj.
Us ua em aam.
Ua eeb aub ib.
Ib uaj uaj es Ab.
Oj a uv aum.
Aav as as e.
Oj ab uv aub aav.
Us uaj as as.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “u” xws le ub ub.

TX
tx



Txiv (Fruits)

Xyum Suab:

txa	txab	txed	txeeg	txawm	txi
txuv	txuas	txaij	txooj	txwm	txaav

Xyum Lug:

Txuj ci
Txaj toog
Txawv txaav
Txaaj muag
Txi txiv
Txuj txwv
Txawj txuag
Txim txem
Txav txim

Xyum Nyeem:

Txab txav ntaub txaij lug xaws ua ntaub pua txaaj. Txoov cog hov txob txi zoo kawg le. Txooj Neeb cog txiv maab txiv ntoo muag. Mim tsi txaaj muag es Mim has txij tog txij peg kuas yeej. Pov hab Txab yog nug muag ib nag ib txi. Txus ib txwm txawj txuag nyaj. Txaam pheej txob plaub, Txaam txiv rau txim rua Txaam txaus nkaus.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “tx” xws le txaav.

TS
ts



Tsawb (Banana Tree)

Xyum Suab:

tsa	tsaab	tsed	tseeg	tsij	tsim	tso
tsuv	tsau	tsum	tsoom	tsaj	tsog	tsi

Xyum Lug:

Tseem ceeb
Tsev vuag
Ib tsig
Tsuam tsoov
Tsawv qai
Tsaa cai
Tsaj qus
Vij tsaam

Xyum Nyeem:

Tsaav cog tsawb tog vaaj tog tsev.
Moob tsiv teb tsaws chaw. Lag
muaj tswv yim zoo. Moob hu ib
tsoom kwv tij neej tsa tuaj nrug
Moob noj tsab peb caug. Moob tej
laug qha has tas “tsev nqeeb tsi
yog chaw sim tawg, tsev vuag tsi
yog chaw sim zeb.” Tsaab tsi
kaam tso Paaj tseg.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ts” xws le tseeb.

W
w



Ws (Quail)

Xyum Suab:

w	wb	wd	wg	wj	wm	ws	wv
aw	awb	awd	awg	awj	awm	aws	awv

Xyum Lug:

W aav
Oj w
Ua wj
Ig uag
Wv ws
Ws aa
Ua aws
Oo w
Awj awj
Aub awm
Aws ag

Xyum Nyeem:

Ib w aav.
Wb awv ws.
Uv ua oj aub.
Wv wm as.
Ws uaj Ws!.Ws..!
Us uaj as as.
Awd! oj uav!
Oj ab uv w aav.
Ab i aam.
Uv iv aub uv.
Oj aws uv aub.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “w” xws le wv wg.

C
c**Cug (Foot Rice Grinder)****Xyum Lug:**

ca	cab	cad	cag	cej	cem	caus	cev
cu	cuab	cawd	ceeg	caij	cob	ceev	cwm

Xyum Lug:

Cug cav
Ceev ceev
Caaj ceg
Caj caj
Caj cuab
Ib caag
Ci ab
Caav cug
Ob ceg
Ci ci

Xyum Nyeem:

Ib caaj aav.
Wb cuab ws.
Oo caab ceg cab.
Cawv caws caav cug ca.
Cib caum cuag cov coob.
Ib coj Cib caab caav.
Ab coj coob coob.
Cua caum ceev ceev.
Ceeb cub cawv ca.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “c” xws le caj caj.

TH
th**Thoob (Bucket)****Xyum Suab:**

tha	thaab	thed	theem	thawj	thi
thauj	thaws	thaiv	thooj	thwb	thua

Xyum Lug:

Thoob dlej
Thaaj yeeb
Thi thoob
Sis thooj
Thiv thoov
Ntoo thuv
Xoob thauj
Thu dlej
Thim xaav

Xyum Nyeem:

Thaiv thau thoob lug cug dlej rua neeg thauj. Thoj moog them nuj nqes. Thoob nyam thaam lug xaiv. Thoj pheej thaab thaab Kab es Kab lug thawj Thoj thaus taav su nuav lawm. Moob nyam nyob thooj zej koom zog. Puab thoov kev thauj nyuj thauj neeg moog ua luam. Suav dlawg thooj sab koom plawv ua neej. Thej hab Thoob zoo sis thooj.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “th” xws le thooj.

RH
rh



Rhawv (Tank)

Xyum Suab:

rha	rhaab	rhed	rheem	rhooj	rhuv
rhuas	rhawb	rhais	rhoj	rhaub	rhij

Xyum Lug:

Rhu nav
Rheeb tum
Rhawv saib
Sis rhuav
Chwv rhuav
Rhoov lug
Rhawv zeb
Sis rhooj

Xyum Nyeem:

Moob puab rhawv ntim dlej naag.
Plab rhaub dlej peb haus. Laum noj
dlib qaub rhab nav. Puab ncu taj
rhawv zeb. Dlaav hlau yaa chwv
rhuav npoo roob. Lauv yij raub kaab
rhuav tej ntaa toj. Puab has lug
rhoov sab. Kev sis rhuav yog kev
phem.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “rh” xws le rhu.

F
f



Fuab (Cloud)

Xyum Suab:

fa	fab	fad	faag	faaj	feem	faws	fawv
fo	foo	faib	fuam	faus	fus	faav	fwj

Xyum Lug:

Faab faab
Fij ca
Ceev faaj
Foom ca
Fuab cua
Faus aav
Cov fws
Ob feeb

Xyum Nyeem:

Wb faus aav.
Feem coob ua.
Cov cos fuam fuam.
Fwm fuas ceev ceev.
Faaj fuab ab oo.
Fwj fawb aav.
Ab faus aav.
Cib fawb caag.
Cov coob fwm Ab.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “f” xws le faab faab.

H
h



Hub (Jar)

Xyum Suab:

ha	hab	had	hig	hij	hwm	huv
hu	hai	hoj	has	hee	hoob	haav

Xyum Lug:

Has hum
Ua haav
Foob hub
Haus cua
Ab hau
Cov hauv
Hiv hiv
Haj haj
Haav fuab

Xyum Nyeem:

Fuab hu heev heev.
Ceeb has Ab hawv.
Foom ua huj hem.
Aub ua hawv huav ca.
Ib hab Ob has hum.
Hoj huam ua hiv hiv hom hom.
Ceeb caaj ceg fuam heev.
Ca ab hu Fuab.
Fwm hab Ab faus aav.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “h” xws le heev heev.

QH
qh



Qhws (Kettle)

Xyum Suab:

qha	qhab	qhed	qhej	qhoom	qhos
qhub	qhov	qhaws	qhas	qhuab	qhaa

Xyum Lug:

Qhov muag
Qhuav qhawv
Qhaa qhuav
Qhij qhej
Qhuab qha
Qhais ntaiv
Qhuj qhoom
Lub qhws
Qhim qhoom

Xyum Nyeem:

Maab muab lub qhws ntim dlej haus.
Teeb qheb qhov rooj. Nom Qhua muab
lug qhuab qha rua peb. Mim qha kev
moog ua qhua nruab luas. Tais qhwv
qai qab. Puab qhaa kuas qhoo maaj
qhuav qhawv. Xeeb has lug saib ceg
ntoo qhuav. Miv nyuas mob nqu qhim
qhoom rua caij ntuj qhua. Lub paag
dlej nqeg qhuav qhawv.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “qh” xws le qhuav.

PL
pl



Plaas (Owl)

Xyum Suab:

pla	plaab	pled	pleeg	plaub	plej
plis	pleev	plooj	plawg	plwb	pluj

Xyum Lug:

Pliv ploov
Plaas taub
Plaum plag
Ci pliv
Plaus plaav
Plaag pluag
Plaws quav
Pluj plag
Plig plawg

Xyum Nyeem:

Plaas taub laub yaa pluj plawg.
Naab pluaj ce. Dlej nrov nrov pliv
ploov. Tub muaj zoo laaj lim plaab
plaw. Moob pleev xim rua lub taub
pluav. Meej pum Plab dlua kev
Meej lub sab yuj quas plawg lawv
Plab qaab. Plua has lug pleeg pleeg.
Plaas yaa pluj plag rua tim haav
lawm. Paaj hem Plua ib plag Plua
plaam plawg poob plig kag.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “pl” xws le pleev.

K
k



Kawm (Back Basket)

Xyum Suab:

ka	kab	ked	keeg	kuj	ki	kav
kum	kob	kuab	kawm	koo	kaus	kag

Xyum Lug:

Kub heev
Kaa kaa
Kawg kag
Kus kes
Kab kab
Kub kauv
Kaab cuam
Keeb kwm
Hab kawm
Kauv kaug

Xyum Nyeem:

Kaab kwv kaus.
Kub kaw ceg faaj kum.
Kaub aub kawm.
Kim hab kaab cuam.
Cib aub kaum ob kawg.
Cawv ca cov coj kaav.
Kaub ceev faaj.
Kab kus kus kes.
Kub ua kig koj kig koog.
Koj hab kuv caum Kaab.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “k” xws le kab kab.

L
l**Lwg (Dew)****Xyum Suab:**

la	lab	led	leg	laaj	laam	lws
lww	laws	leem	lau	luag	loog	luv

Xyum Lug:

Lwg lab
Lug lawg
Lwj lam
Luas le
Loog loog
Loj leeb
Lem lawg
Lauj kaub
Laaj lim

Xyum Nyeem:

Cib has lug leej.
Ob lub lwg lab luj luj.
Lwm cim lub laaj lim ca.
Cib ua lwj ua lam.
Kaab ua laag ua luam.
Lauv laub laig lab caum kev.
Lww hab Lauj leeg lug ca.
Cov caag lwj lwj lawm.
Kuv has koj laub.
Kawm ua loj leeb heev le.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “l” xws le lwg lab.

PH
ph**Phuam (Towels)****Xyum Suab:**

phaa	phaab	phed	pheed	phim	pho
phua	phaws	phau	phais	phoo	phwj

Xyum Lug:

Pheed suab
Hauv phem
Puav pheed
Pham se
Looj phaaj
Pheed phaj
Lob phauj
Phaam phaam

Xyum Nyeem:

Phuab muab phuam dlaa dlej. Tooj has ob phaaj mov rua cov phooj ywg noj. Pheed hab Phuab zoo sis phim. Ob tug yog ib phaum hluas. Pheed tua phom ncaaj phaj kawg le. Phaj phua num rua suav dlawg txua phauj. Kaab ntoo phuam paaj moog pov pob. Mim phoom caj phoom tuag tuaj saib Pheed. Ob tug miv nyuas phaam phaam.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ph” xws le phim.

NY
ny



Nyuj (Cows)

Xyum Suab:

nyaa	nyaab	nyed	nyeg	nyuj	nyoom
nyom	nyuas	nyuv	nyaum	nyooj	nyoog

Xyum Lug:

Nyag nyam
Nyob nyuab
Noj nyoog
Nyuj nyo
Nyuv nyuj
Nyag nyag
Kauv nyoov
Tu nyuas
Nyuj nyaav

Xyum Nyeem:

Nyaj has lug luag nyuj nyaav. Nyaab nyam puj yawm. Cawv hab puj nyaaj nqaa nyaj nyaav nyaav. Ob tug maaj maam moog ua nyuj quas nyo. Yeej ua nyaum nyaum kuas Tub nyoo. Kab hab Kooj ua lub neej noj nyog nyob nyog. Sua nyag nyam Sawm. Kev tu nyuas mas nyuaj kawg. Miv nyuas mog lab noj mov nyaa nyaa.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ny” xws le nyuaj.

M
m



Moob (Mong)

Xyum Suab:

maa	maab	mad	moog	muaj	mas
mob	muag	meej	maum	miv	maiv

Xyum Lug:

Cwj mem
Muaj meej
Fob mov
Laaj muag
Leej muam
Muaj moo
Maaj maam
Moj lw
Maum miv

Xyum Nyeem:

Moob muaj meej mom heev. Moob muas cuab muaj moo kawg. Maiv maav maav moog. Mim muab mov cub. Maab muag mov ci. Mog cub cawv muag. Mej maam maub moog os. Meej hab Maiv aub kawm moog kaav kab. Moob Leeg muaj coob kawg le. Muas maag mov caum. Mim maaj maaj moog le lawm. Kab ua mov miv miv.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “m” xws le meej mom.

N
n



Noog (Bird)

Xyum Suab:

na	naab	nad	neeg	nij	nuam	nuv
nuj	nua	nawb	neev	noj	nwm	nai

Xyum Lug:

Naj nub
Nuj nuav
Naag noog
Naag mo
Noob neej
Nub nua
Nwg nuav
Nuj nawj

Xyum Nyeem:

Neeb caum noog laub laig. Mim ua nuj nuav lawv Neeb qaab. Ob nub nua lug naag heev. Nub nam caw mej noog nwg has. Kaab moog ua num naag mo. Kim noog nwg nam lug heev. Noob neej naj nub ua noj ua haus. Nwg moog kev ua nuj nawj. Naag noog caum kooj noj. Naj nub nwg nuav Moob kuj ua neej muaj meej lawm.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “n” xws le naag noog.

NT
nt



Ntaaj (Swords)

Xyum Suab:

ntaa	ntaab	ntad	nteg	nteev	nti
ntuas	ntus	ntaim	ntoog	ntaus	ntw

Xyum Lug:

Ntaab caum
Ntaa neev
Sau ntuj
Nti nti
Ntawv Moob
Ntuv ntoo
Tis ntug
Qos ntoo
Ntaus ntaaj

Xyum Nyeem:

Ntaub ntim mov su rua Ntaaj moog kawm ntawv Moob. Xaab muaj ob raab ntaaj ntev ntev. Ntoo faaj kum muaj caag ntau ntau. Cai ntuv ntoo ua ntaiv nce laaj kaab es ntaab caum Cai qaug nti nti huv peg teb. Tooj cuab ntaa npuj tim ntug teb. Ntuj lug naag ntub Npawv taag. Yog koj ua sab ntev coj sab zoo, koj yuav tau ntuj ntoo.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nt” xws le ntuj.

NR
nr



Nroog (City)

Xyum Suab:

nra	nraab	nred	nreeg	nraim	nruj
nraa	nrig	nruag	nruab	nrwb	nroj

Xyum Lug:

Nruab nraab
Lub nrig
Lauv nraaj
Nrim nrim
Lub nroog
Nruab laj
Nruab teb
Xub nroo

Xyum Nyeem:

Kub nyob huv lub nroog luj. Maas moog kev nrawm quas nroog. Neeb chim chim nroo nroo. Kuv nyob nruab nraab xwb. Kub hab Kaab nyam noog lug nruag. Twm lub nrog cev khoob luj. Tooj nqug txuj hlua nruj nruj. Maab dlaim teb tuaj nroj faab faab lawm. Suab foob pob tawg nrov npig npoog.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nr” xws le nroj.

P
p



Paaj (Flowers)

Xyum Suab:

paa	paab	ped	peg	peem	pib	puj
po	pawg	poov	paim	puab	Pau	pas

Xyum Lug:

Paaj pawg
Pig poog
Pij pauj
Puj koob
Poob peev
Pem paa
Pov pob
Pav pem
Paiv paiv
Paab pawg

Xyum Nyeem:

Nub cog paaj lab lawv kev. Peb puj muaj ib lub paug paiv paiv. Paaj moog paab puab ua num. Piv noj puab pawg pob kws. Koob ua luam poob peev. Noog pob kws kauv kaug noj kaab. Puj laug laam noog peb pav. Miv moog kev ua pij pauj. Puab pem paa puv peb feeb. Kuv puj wb moog peg Moob. Peb pum puab cog paaj. Leej pum puab ua paaj pawg peg haav. Peb noog puab pav pem.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “p” xws le paab pawg.

Q
q



Qab (Chicken)

Xyum Suab:

qa	qab	qed	qeeg	qaij	qaav	qus
qub	qoj	qoog	qaum	qawj	quas	qwj

Xyum Lug:

Qai qaum
Qaug quav
Qaab qwj
Qoob loo
Qab qua
Qim qaum
Qij qawj
Qawj qeeg
Qaav quaj
Qij qej

Xyum Nyeem:

Aav qeeg ua qaab ke qaum kev qawj qeeg. Lauv qab qus qua qeeb qeeb. Paaj qug puj qab quaj. Pob kws qoog noob lawm. Lub lwg lab ab ab qaub qaub le. Kuv nam hau qai qab noj. Lub qai nuav qauj lawm. Puab muab qai qab pauv qai us. Koj moog lawv kuv qaab. Cov mov nuav qaub lawm. Kaab qug qaav quaj.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “q” xws le qaab qaab.

NQ
nq



Nquab (Pigeon)

Xyum Suab:

nqaa	nqab	nqaad	nqaag	nqe	nqov
nqaim	nquag	nqaws	nqaaj	nqaw	nqu

Xyum Lug:

Nqa dluav
Nqai lauj
Nqu nqu
Nqog vaag
Nqaj qab
Nquab lab
Nqug lug
Nquam toj

Xyum Nyeem:

Nquab quaj qwv qwg. Lub hauv xaws nqawm lawm. Tooj puab muaj peb nqaag nqaj sawb. Kooj ci nqaj nquab noj. Xis nqog mov kheej. Kaab nquag nqaa dlej paab nwg nam. Moob moog nquam toj. Yuam neev nqug tau, yuam lug laaj nqug tau hum. Kaab nqog vaag quaj khua sab zim. Nquab nqug nqai lauj lug dlai nqaj.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nq” xws le nqaa.

NP
np



Npauj npaim (Butterfly)

Xyum Suab:

npa	npaab	npad	npaim	npauj	npawg
npua	npu	npooog	npeeb	npug	npib

Xyum Lug:

Npauj paim
Npoo zoov
Npua teb
Npu mov
Npig npooog
Npua npoj
Npuj npooog
Caaj npaab
Npij npawj

Xyum Nyeem:

Peb yog kwv tij kwv npawg. Npis npaaj zaub pub npua. Npawv xuas pab npawm vuag. Dlaav hlau yaa chwv npoo roob. Npauj npaim naav tab taim. Npauj npaav kuas Npawv caum Npauj. Koj yuav muab npaum le caag lug faib kuas sis npaug zog rua cov npoj yaig kwv luag? Paaj ua ib sab npuab Npis.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “np” xws le npauj.

R
r



Rauj (Hammer)

Xyum Suab:

raa	raab	rad	rig	rus	raub
roob	ruam	rog	roo	rwj	raum

Xyum Lug:

Raub ris
Raab rag
Naav rig
Roog kaus
Roj qab
Roo caav
Laaj roob
Noog roov
Rog rev

Xyum Nyeem:

Ab muab rawg noj mov. Lub rooj loog luj heev. Meb paav kuas ruaj ruaj. Mim muab roj kib qai. Raab rauj poob lug roo kuv. Lauv qab coj puj qab raub kaab noj. Lab ua rog luj heev rua kooj. Raub ris moog kev qaij qaij. Nwg nuav peb Moob feem coob raag lawm.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “r” xws le raab rag.

S
S**Suab (Fern)****Xyum Suab:**

sa	sab	saad	seej	sem	sas	suv
sij	swj	suaj	sawb	soob	som	sev

Xyum Lug:

Suv sab
Sawb sim
Seev suab
Sub sum
Saam saab
Sim sab
Sau se
Saam sim
Sim saaj

Xyum Nyeem:

See sim seev suab. Kaab lub suab soob. Sawm sawb sim moog sau se. Cawv hau suab noj. Koj sim saaj saib puas qaab. Kab sau sab ua noj ua haus. Peb saam sim moog saab laaj. Kaab swv sam quaj suv sab. See ua num saab saab le.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “s” xws le sawv.

NK
nk**Nkoj (Boat)****Xyum Suab:**

nkaa	nkaub	nked	nkeeg	nki	nkuav
nkoog	nkawj	nkuam	nkais	nkws	nkus

Xyum Lug:

Nkaa ntawv
Raus nkaaj
Nkig nkuav
Nkaag nkawg
Nkoog nkawg
Nkaum teg
Nkaub qais
Has nkwg
Nkuam nkoj

Xyum Nyeem:

Nkauj Moob nkuam nkoj moog dle paaj. Moob qoj nkauj nog ncaas zoo noog heev. Peb yawm nkaag nkoog tuaj lawm. Puab muaj ob lub nkuaj qab. Lub qai muaj nkaub dlaaj. Dlaav khaws nkaus tug lauv qab ncuav. Peb ua los nkim zug xwb. Dlej nkoog khov heev. Mim puag teg puag taw nkaum nkoog ca xwb.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nk” xws le nkoog.

NG
ng



Ngus (Swan)

Xyum Suab:

nga	ngab	nged	ngeg	ngij	ngom	ngog
ngev	ngig	ngaug	ngob	nguag	ngwb	ngoog

Xyum Lug:

Wb ngaj!
Ngig ngaug
Tug ngus
Wj ngag
Nguj ngaj
Ngig ngeg
Om ngaub
Ngob tuaj

Xyum Nyeem:

Twm quaj wv...ngaj! Miv sis tug quaj ngig ngaug. Ngus moog kev qoj qaab. Dlaav tuaj kub quaj ngob! Dlev sis tug quaj ngig ngeg. Tub mog lab quaj wj ngag...wj ngag. Twm sis caum quaj nguj ngaj.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ng” xws le ngeg.

T
t



Taub (Pumpkins)

Xyum Suab:

ta	tab	taav	teg	teem	taws
tau	tauj	toog	to	tuv	tig

Xyum Lug:

Taws teeb
To taub
Taav toj
Taab tom
Taj tug
Tuj toov
Teb taum
Tuaj tw
Tem toob
Teej tug

Xyum Nyeem:

Tooj taab tom ua teb taum. Tub taab tom ua ib lub tog kiv teev. Kub tog Tuam tuaj tim peb. Teeb moog kev taav toj. Tooj tawb Mim ua si. Nub taab tom tawm tuaj. Mej moog aub toob aub taub tom teb. Tuam nov noog ws quaj quaj tim taj tuaj. Leej maub ua tuj toog tim kev tuaj. Koj tuaj tog tod es kuv tuaj tog tom nuav.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “t” xws le tooj.

V
v



Vaab (Rice Separator)

Xyum Suab:

vaa	vaab	vaaj	veg	veej	vim	vis
vauv	vug	voog	vuam	vaim	vod	vwm

Xyum Lug:

Hab vaab
Vav vag
Vaub kib
Vum mov
Vuv vuag
Vaaj loog
Vig voog
Lauj vaub

Xyum Nyeem:

Vaab vum mov. Vaag vuv vuag.
Vauv Vaaj ua vav vag. Lwm tau
ib lub vaag. Vwg muab Vaab
veg lawm. Moob muaj kev
vaam meej hab fuam vaam ib
tam rua ib tam. Nub nua kub
kub vum vum le. Vaaj vwm
vwm rua Vaab.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “v” xws le vaaj.

NC
nc



Nceb (Mushrooms)

Xyum Suab:

nca	ncaab	nced	ncee	ncig	ncem
ncua	ncoo	ncuav	ncawg	ncais	ncwb

Xyum Lug:

Dlauj ncuav
Nceb vaug
Noog ncwb.
Ncu mov
Cuab ncuab
Ncem ncee
Ncaaj nceeg
Ncaav cuag
Ncem ncu

Xyum Nyeem:

Puab dle nceb vaug. Tub ncaab dluav
ncaav teg muab ncau lug paav zaub.
Nceb khawb qos ncoom. Leej ncu ncu
Paaj le es Leej ncig quas yeev mluag
mlob rua ub rua nua. Ob tug viv ncaug
ncauj lab has lug chob sab. Kooj
ncaws kaab poob raug pob zeb kaab
nca nca. Moob ua noob ncoos rua tej
laug.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “nc” xws le ncu.

ML
ml



Mluav (Dent)

Xyum Suab:

mlea	mlob	mlaud	mluag	mluj	mluav
mlos	mlis	mlab	mlom	mlig	mlee

Xyum Lug:

Mluag mlob
Mlos mlee
Mlig mlog
Mluj mlo
Mluj mlab
Mluav hlo
Mlib mlaub
Mlaud...!

Xyum Nyeem:

Kooj khob taig mluav hlo. Miv quaj mlig mlaug. Fwj saam teev mlom. Nwg rov mluag mlob lawm. Kaab mluag mluag le es Kaab has lug chob chob sab. Tooj ua lub lauj kaub mlos lawm.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ml” xws le mlom.

X
X



Xuv (Thread)

Xyum Suab:

xaa	xaab	xed	xeem	xaws	xuv
xim	xoob	xuam	xij	xaiv	xauj

Xyum Lug:

Xaa xuv
Xaab cum
Xeev xwm
Xib xub
Xuv xwm
Xij peem
Xuab xuv
Xuav kauv
Xuj xuav

Xyum Nyeem:

Xis xuas xuv xav xaws naab. Kaab xuab xuv rua Xis. Paaj xaws tab xaws rig naav noj peb caug. Xaab xij xaiv xaiv quas puj. Xwm xaam saib puas pum Xauv tuaj. Xeeb saib xuv xwm. Xub xauj saib puas pum Xis lug. Koj xuas teg ua kuas xwm faab xwm meem. Xaab xuav kauv xuj xuav vim Xaab xoob teg lawwm.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “x” xws le xauj.

Y
y



Yaaj (Sheep)

Xyum Suab:

yaa	yeeb	yawd	yag	yu	yeem	yoov
yej	yuav	yeeg	yub	yaas	yooj	ywg

Xyum Lug:

Yooj yim
Yuj yeeg
Yeeb yaam
Yij kau
Yoov qab
Cuab yej
Yaaj yuam
Yuj ywv
Ywj ywm
Yawm yij

Xyum Nyeem:

Maab xaav ua yooj yooj yim xwb.
Peb yawm taug kev ua yuj quas yeev
tuaj. Yeeb ua twb ywj ywm. Peb
yug yaaj coob heev. Noog yaaj yuam
yaa tawm ua si. Tom puab vaaj muaj
yoov qab yaa coob heev. Kaab yuav
quas yawg lawm. Yob yuam Yeev
lug yuav Yob. Yiv yim pum Yag, Yiv
yim vwm. Yawm yij yawm aav yaa
sw quas nab.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “y” xws le yawm.

KH
kh



Khau (Shoes)

Xyum Suab:

kha	khaab	khaad	khej	khi	khoov
khau	khom	khaws	khais	khw	khuj

Xyum Lug:

Khib sab
Khuj khuav
Khoov laav
Khub kauv
Khaws ca
Khuam naab
Khib oom
Khaub hlaab
Kheev luag
Khuam kev

Xyum Nyeem:

Khwb rau khau khab. Tooj naav saam
khab tw. Paaj laam naav khaub hlaab
xwb. Maiv ca taig dlav khub quas
khawv. Lig muab vaab khwb yag.
Loob khu vaaj khu tsev. Peg Moob
zog muaj kaab swv sam quaj khua sab
quas khuav. Tuab neeg twm zeej noj
kheej, tuab neeg twm khawv noj
hlawv. Kim khib oom hab has lug
khaav heev.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “kh” xws le khaav.

HL

hl

**Hli (Moon)****Xyum Suab:**

hlaa	hlaab	hled	hluj	hlem	hluas	hli
hlauv	hloo	hlob	hlaws	hlws	hlais	hlu

Xyum Lug:

Hlaws lab
Hli xab
Zaub hlaav
Dlaav hlau
Hlauv dluav
Hluj hluab
Hlws hlo
Hlu heev
Hle hlo

Xyum Nyeem:

Tooj hlawv hlau. Leej has lug siv hlwb. Maab hliv dlej dlaa. Kub tub yuav tav hluas. Hli laam dlaag Zaaj xwb. Tuam hloov sab lawm. Lig hle hlo kaaj hlaws pov rua Meej. Hli hlaa choj moog ua teb. Zaub hlaav mog mog. Hloo noj peb cov qos. Moob siv hlau hlaw paas. Hli moog kev hlu heev. Paaj coj hlaab hlaws ua zaam quas si.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “hl” xws le hlua.

Z

z

**Zaub (Vegetables)****Xyum Suab:**

za	zaab	zed	zeeg	zawm	zij	zog
zuv	zoo	zuaj	zais	zoov	zaub	zij

Xyum Lug:

Zoj zeeg
Zum zawg
Zaig zig
Zuj zoj
Zoo sab
Zaas siv
Zib mu
Zig zag
Zem zuag

Xyum Nyeem:

Zeb moog peg zog Moob. Zoov pum Moob zum zeb zum zawg. Zeej pum ib lub zeg noog. Xeeb ua num zoo zoo. Pum kev zem zuag qab qua zum zawg. Paaj ua zaam zuj zoj yuav moog kaav kab. Nub tawm zuj zug. Zaaj sawv tim toj. Paaj zaag hab Zaab sis caum tom kev. Zaag cog zaub tuaj zoo heev. Zuag ua zaas siv rua Zaab saib.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “z” xws le zaig.

CH

ch



Chij (Flags)

Xyum Suab:

chaa	chaab	chid	chej	cheem	chaws	chiv
choo	chauj	chob	chais	chawv	chuj	chwv

Xyum Lug:

Chaw sab
Fuam cheej
Chim sab
Choj lab
Chaab chua
Chawv chawv
Chij chauj
Chawj chim
Puam chawj

Xyum Nyeem:

Tom peb zog muaj kev sis chaab sis chaws. Lub vaaj loog muaj yim chaav kaum ob che. Lig cheb chaav chaw pw. Vaab rau chiv rua vaaj zaub. Choj ua ib choo mov. Looj muaj kev chawj chim vim Maiv has lug chob sab heev. Koj chim lawm los puam chawj. Paaj chim chim es Mim laam chawj Paaj xwb.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “ch” xws le chawj.

DL

dl



Dlaav (Eagle)

Xyum Suab:

dla	dlab	dlaad	dlaag	dle	dlej
dlem	dloog	dlob	dlais	dlau	dlua

Xyum Lug:

Dlaav dlub
Dlaaj dlua
Dlaa dlej
Ib dla
Dlog dlig
Dluj dluam
Dlig dlawg
Dlub dloog

Xyum Nyeem:

Dlaav dlub yaa dlua kev. Tug dlev dlub dlawm dlaab dlej. Dlab cov hauv yaa zum zawg. Peg toj sab no no le es Neeb vuv dlaim choj dlaav dlaav. Puab dlaa dlej suv. Moob moog dlua kev. Puab pum tug neeg dlaaj dlua. Paaj tawg dlaaj vog. Dlawb pum dlej dlaag Dlawb sab le tug. Koj dlaag kuv dlai sab rua koj.

Xyum Sau: Sau cov lug kws cuab sau tug tsajntawv “dl” xws le dlim.